



**MANAV RACHNA
UNIVERSITY**

(FORMERLY MANAV RACHNA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
NAAC ACCREDITED 'A' GRADE INSTITUTION)

Declared as State Private University under section 2f of the UGC act, 1956

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

"T3-Examination, May-2018"

Semester:6th

Subject:Metric Spaces

Branch: Math

Course Type:Core

Time: 90 minute

Max.Marks: 80

Date of Exam:15/05/2018

Subject Code:MAH340-T

Session: I

Course Nature:Hard

Program: B.Sc

Signature: HOD/Associate HOD:

PART-A

Note: Attempt all Question of part A. Attempt any two question from part B. Attempt any two question from part C.

Part A

(10x2=20 marks)

- Q1(a). Define Bolzano weierstrass property (BWP).
(b). Defines finite Intersection property (FIP).
(c). Explain seperated sets?
(d). Define sequentially compact Metric space.
(e) Prove that usual Metric space (\mathbb{R},d) is not compact.
(f) Give an example of collection of subsets having FIP (finite Intersection property).
(g) Define Disconnected sets.
(h) Prove that every subset E of X having atleast two points is not connected in X .
(i) What is Intermediate value Theorem.
(j) State Baire Category Theorem.

PART-B

- Q-2. (a) Prove that every closed subset of a compact Metric space is compact. (8 marks)
(b) Show that $A = [-50, 50]$ is a compact subset of \mathbb{R} . (7 marks)
- Q-3. (a) Prove that a Metric Space (X, d) is compact iff every collection of closed subsets of X with finite intersection property has a non-empty intersection. (8marks)
(b) If a metric space (X, d) is compact, then it is sequentially compact. (7 marks)
- Q-4. (a) Prove that every compact (sequentially compact) Metric space is complete. (8 marks)
(b) Show that \mathbb{R} with usual metric d is neither sequentially compact nor possesses the BWP. (7 marks)

PART-C

Q-5. (a) If E is connected subset of a Metric space (X, d) such that $E \subset A \cup B$ where A and B are Separated sets in X . Then prove that either $E \subset A$ or $E \subset B$. (8 marks)

(b) Let $E \subset (Y, d^*)$, a subspace of metric space (X, d) . Then E is d^* -connected iff E is d -connected. (8 marks)

Q-6. (a) Prove that closure of a connected subset in (X, d) is also connected. (8 marks)

(b) Let $E \subset (X, d)$. If any two points of E are contained in same connected subset of E Then E must be connected. (7marks)

Q-7. (a) Prove that the set of real numbers with usual metric is a connected space. (8 marks)

(b) Prove that every component of a metric space (X, d) is closed. (7 marks)